Birth, marriage, death, disease, and accidents are among the vital statistics collected to help measure the health and well-being of the population. Dearborn County had 557 births in 1996, a change of 47 births from five years earlier in 1992 (9.2 percent increase). Of those live births, 52 were to teen mothers under age 20 — or 9.3 percent of all births in the county. Most births occurred to women between the ages of 20 to 29 (40.4 percent) and 30 to 39 (21.2 percent). There were 5 births to women age 40 and older in 1996, and 6 in 1992. The number of teen pregnancies in 1995 was 52, compared to 65 (12.2 percent) in 1990. There were 320 marriages in 1996, and 345 in 1990.

Among Dearborn County two-year old children in 1996, 92 percent had been fully immunized. Dearborn County had 353 deaths in 1996. Of those deaths, 80 (22.7 percent) were due to heart disease and 88 (24.9 percent) due to cancer. Motor vehicle accidents claimed 12 lives in 1996.

Sadly, in fiscal year 1997, 153 Dearborn County children were reported abused and 279 neglected; of those, 41 were substantiated as physical abuse, 12 as sexual abuse, and 67 as neglect. The percent of cases substantiated was 34.6 percent for abuse and 24.0 percent for neglect. The rate of abuse and neglect per 1,000 children under age 18 in Dearborn County was 10.8 in 1997, compared to 13.0 in 1996.

Questions to ponder...
Are low-cost health services such as immunization for children available to the working poor? What programs can help children and teens at risk? Are services available to help mothers of newborns? Do schools or other organizations provide education to children on drug and alcohol abuse? Is there a safety-net available to abuse victims?