Birth, marriage, death, disease, and accidents are among the vital statistics collected to help measure the health and well-being of the population. Morgan County had 859 births in 1996, a change of -15 births from five years earlier in 1992 (-1.7 percent decrease). Of those live births, 122 were to teen mothers under age 20 — or 14.2 percent of all births in the county. Most births occurred to women between the ages of 20 to 29 (57.9 percent) and 30 to 39 (26.7 percent). There were 10 births to women age 40 and older in 1996, and 8 in 1992. The number of teen pregnancies in 1995 was 146, compared to 179 (17.9 percent) in 1990. There were 584 marriages in 1996, and 615 in 1990.

Among Morgan County two-year old children in 1996, 88 percent had been fully immunized. Morgan County had 479 deaths in 1996. Of those deaths, 135 (28.2 percent) were due to heart disease and 126 (26.3 percent) due to cancer. Motor vehicle accidents claimed 7 lives in 1996.

Sadly, in fiscal year 1997, 265 Morgan County children were reported abused and 300 neglected; of those, 32 were substantiated as physical abuse, 16 as sexual abuse, and 26 as neglect. The percent of cases substantiated was 18.1 percent for abuse and 8.7 percent for neglect. The rate of abuse and neglect per 1,000 children under age 18 in Morgan County was 4.8 in 1997, compared to 10.1 in 1996.

Questions to ponder...
Are low-cost health services such as immunization for children available to the working poor? What programs can help children and teens at risk? Are services available to help mothers of newborns? Do schools or other organizations provide education to children on drug and alcohol abuse? Is there a safety-net available to abuse victims?