Health & Well-Being

What we know about Shelby County...

Birth, marriage, death, disease, and accidents are among the vital statistics collected to help measure the health and well-being of the population. Shelby County had 624 births in 1996, a change of 28 births from five years earlier in 1992 (4.7 percent increase). Of those live births, 95 were to teen mothers under age 20 — or 15.2 percent of all births in the county. Most births occurred to women between the ages of 20 to 29 (58.3 percent) and 30 to 39 (25.0 percent). There was 1 birth to women age 40 and older in 1996, and 6 in 1992. The number of teen pregnancies in 1995 was 109, compared to 96 (14.8 percent) in 1990. There were 349 marriages in 1996, and 376 in 1990.

Among Shelby County two-year old children in 1996, 94 percent had been fully immunized. Shelby County had 354 deaths in 1996. Of those deaths, 124 (35.0 percent) were due to heart disease and 71 (20.1 percent) due to cancer. Motor vehicle accidents claimed 6 lives in 1996.

Sadly, in fiscal year 1997, 293 Shelby County children were reported abused and 412 neglected; of those, 42 were substantiated as physical abuse, 35 as sexual abuse, and 95 as neglect. The percent of cases substantiated was 26.3 percent for abuse and 23.1 percent for neglect. The rate of abuse and neglect per 1,000 children under age 18 in Shelby County was 15.6 in 1997, compared to 16.8 in 1996.

Questions to ponder...
Are low-cost health services such as immunization for children available to the working poor? What programs can help children and teens at risk? Are services available to help mothers of newborns? Do schools or other organizations provide education to children on drug and alcohol abuse? Is there a safety-net available to abuse victims?