Birth, marriage, death, disease, and accidents are among the vital statistics collected to help measure the health and well-being of the population. Vigo County had 1,409 births in 1996, a change of -66 births from five years earlier in 1992 (-4.5 percent decrease). Of those live births, 220 were to teen mothers under age 20 — or 15.6 percent of all births in the county. Most births occurred to women between the ages of 20 to 29 (60.4 percent) and 30 to 39 (22.9 percent). There were 16 births to women age 40 and older in 1996, and 9 in 1992. The number of teen pregnancies in 1995 was 287, compared to 328 (18.4 percent) in 1990. There were 896 marriages in 1996, and 997 in 1990.

Among Vigo County two-year old children in 1996, 77 percent had been fully immunized. Vigo County had 1,193 deaths in 1996. Of those deaths, 406 (34.0 percent) were due to heart disease and 277 (23.2 percent) due to cancer. Motor vehicle accidents claimed 18 lives in 1996.

Sadly, in fiscal year 1997, 280 Vigo County children were reported abused and 698 neglected; of those, 43 were substantiated as physical abuse, 42 as sexual abuse, and 203 as neglect. The percent of cases substantiated was 30.4 percent for abuse and 29.1 percent for neglect. The rate of abuse and neglect per 1,000 children under age 18 in Vigo County was 11.8 in 1997, compared to 18.5 in 1996.

Births by Age of Mother

Questions to ponder...
Are low-cost health services such as immunization for children available to the working poor? What programs can help children and teens at risk? Are services available to help mothers of newborns? Do schools or other organizations provide education to children on drug and alcohol abuse? Is there a safety-net available to abuse victims?